

Interested in playing the historical E.M. Skinner Organ Opus 582? **Contact us to schedule an appointment:** 330-747-5175 | INFO@STAMBAUGHAUDITORIUM.COM 1000 FIFTH AVENUE | YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO | 44504 STAMBAUGHAUDITORIUM.COM

History of the E.M. Skinner Organ Opus 582

Founded in 1901 by Earnest M. Skinner (1866-1960), the Skinner Organ Company of Boston was the organ builder of choice for the most prestigious churches, schools, and civic institutions in America.

The many amenities at Stambaugh included a magnificent pipe organ. In the 1920s no public auditorium was considered truly complete without such an instrument, and Youngstown's new facility was certainly no exception. The tradition of large municipal pipe organs dates back hundreds of years to the great halls of Europe, where cities vied with each other to possess the largest and finest instrument in the surrounding area. These instruments were the source of much municipal pride then as now. The presence of a large pipe organ at Stambaugh Auditorium helped "put Youngstown on the map" musically speaking.

Skinner Organ Company's Opus 582 was built especially for Stambaugh Auditorium, and the organ chambers were expressly deigned for this instrument and for the type of mechanism used by this distinguished builder. The Skinner firm's pipe-shop notes indicate that the specification of the instrument was recorded on February 15th, 1926, which suggests that the organ was entirely the design of Ernest M. Skinner, the greatest builder of his time.

Skinner Organs were (and still are) known for their distinguished tonal resources, uniquely suited to accompanying a large orchestra, a great chorus or a singly human voice, and for rendering much of the literature written for the pipe organ.



Acknowledgments:

A. Thompson-Allen Company, New Haven, Connecticut {Restoration of E.M. Skinner Opus 582, 2009-2011}

Broome and Company, LLC, East Granby, Connecticut {*Restoration of all reeds, voiced, and regulated*}

Richard Houghten and Associates, Milan, Michigan {*Restoration of console shell, new concealed castors, keyboards, new console low voltage cable and electric switch, storage trough for cable*}

GREAT Unenclosed, 7 ¹/₂" Wind; 61 Notes

16' Diapason
Zinc and linen lead; 42 scale at 8'; 1/5th mouths; 1-12 on 6" pressure
16' Bourdon
1-56 from Pedal; 57-61 open linen lead; 5 pipes
8' First Open Diapason
Zinc and linen lead; 42 scale; 1/5th mouths; 1-49 leathered
8' Second Open Diapason
Zinc and linen lead; 42 scale; 2/9th mouths
8' Claribel Flute
1-12 stopped wood; 13-36 open wood; 37-61 open planed common metal
8' Erzähler
\mathcal{Z} inc and planed common metal
4' Octave
Zinc and linen lead, 56 scale; $1/5$ th mouths
4' Flute
#1- zinc and planed common metal; harmonic (triple bore) at 1'C
2 2/3' Twelfth
Spotted metal; 64 scale; 1/5th mouths; slotted in bass
2' Fifteenth
Spotted metal; 70 scale; 1/5th mouths; slotted in bass
IV Mixture (12-15-19-22)
A14- Skinner; all 1/5th mouths, slotted in bass; 244 pipes
16' Ophicleide 10" pressure; in Choir box
Lowest 6 wood; zinc and Hoyt metal; harmonic at 2' F#; 4 ¹ / ₄ " at 8' C
8' Tuba 10" pressure; in Choir box
Zinc and Hoyt metal; harmonic at 2' F#; 5" at 8' C
4' Clarion 10" pressure; in Choir box
Zinc and Hoyt metal; harmonic at 4' F#; 3 ³ / ₄ '' at 4' C
Chimes
20 tubes; in Swell box
CIIOID
CHOIR Enclosed; 6" Wind; 73 Notes
16' Gamba
Zinc and spotted metal: 50 scale at 16' C: 1/6th mouths

8' Diapason Zinc and linen lead; 46 scale; 1/5th mouths 8' Concert Flute 1-12 stopped wood; 13-36 open wood; 37-61 harmonic (triple bore) open planed common metal; 62-73 open planed common metal 8' Kleine Erzähler II Common; celeste rank t.c; 134 pipes 8' Gamba Zinc and spotted metal; 50 scale; slotted reverse taper 4' Flute #1- zinc and planed common metal; harmonic (triple bore) at 1'C 2 2/3' Nazard Spotted metal; slotted in bass; tapered; 61 pipes 2' Piccolo Common; 61 pipes 1 3/5' Tierce Spotted metal; slotted in bass; breaks back one octave at C#5; 61 pipes 8' Clarinet Common 8' Orchestral Oboe Common Harp and Celesta 61 bars

Tremolo

SOLO Enclosed; 7 ¹/₂" Wind-pressure; 73 Notes

8' Harmonic Flute Zinc and planed common metal; harmonic (triple bore) at 1' C

8' Gross Gamba Zinc and spotted metal; 50 scale; slotted; reverse taper
8' Gamba Celeste

Zinc and spotted metal; 50 scale; slotted; reverse taper

4' Orchestral Flute

1-49 open wood; harmonic at 2' C; 50-73 open planed common metal

8' French Horn 15" wind pressure

6" at 8' C; 49 reed pipes

8' Corno di Bassetto

Common; with bells

8' Tuba Mirabilis 25" wind pressure

Zinc and Hoyt metal; harmonic at 4' F#; 61 reed pipes; 5" at 8' C

Chimes

SWELL Enclosed; 7 ¹/₂" Wind-pressure; 73 Notes

16' Bourdon

1-61 stopped wood; deep bass; 62-73 open planed common metal

8' Diapason

Zinc and linen lead; 44 scale; 1/5th mouths

8' Gedeckt

Willis-style Rohrflute- 1-12 stopped wood; 13-61 planed common metal with bored wood stoppers; 62-73 open planed common metal; original pipes missing; stop replaced with identical Skinner Rorhflute from Op. 656

8' Salicional

Spotted metal; 62 scale

8' Voix Celeste

Spotted metal; 62 metal

8' Flauto Dolce

Zinc and planed common metal; 1/6th mouths

8' Flute Celeste

Zinc and planed common metal; 1/6th mouths; 61 pipes, t.c.

4' Octave

Zinc and linen lead; 58 scale; 1/5th mouths

4' Flute Triangulaire

Common

V Mixture (15-19-22-26-29)

A12- Willis; spotted metal; all 1/5th mouths; slotted in bass; 365 pipes

16' Posaune

Lowest 6 wood; zinc and Hoyt metal; harmonic at 2' F#; 4 ¼" at 8' C

8' Cornopean

Zinc and Hoyt metal; harmonic at 2' F#; 5" at 8' C

8' Corno d'Amore

Common; capped, no bells

8' Vox Humana Common

4' Clarion

Zinc and Hoyt metal; harmonic at 2' F#; 3 1/8" at 4' C **Tremolo**

PEDAL 6" Wind-pressure; Augmented; 32 Notes

32' Resultant Unison from Diapason; Quint from Bourdon; Diapason 16' C2-G3 16' Diapason Open wood; 20 ¹/₂" deep; 17 5/8" wide at 16' C; 32 pipes 16' Violone 1-12 bearded wood; 13-44 bearded zinc and spotted metal; 10- 1/2" deep; 8" wide at 16' C; 32 pipes 16' Bourdon 1-49 stop'd wood; 50-61 open linen lead; 11" deep; 9 1/2" wide at 16' C; 32 pipes 16' Echo Bourdon From Swell 16' Gamba From Choir 10 2/3' Quint From Pedal Bourdon 8' Octave From Pedal Diapason; 12 pipes 8' Cello From Pedal Violone; 12 pipes 8' Gedeckt From Pedal Bourdon; 12 pipes 8' Still Gedeckt From Swell Bourdon 4' Flute From Pedal Bourdon; 12 pipes 3 1/5' Tierce From Swell Bourdon 2 2/7' Septiéme From Swell Bourdon 32' Bombarde 1-12 20" pressure; 13-68 10" pressure 1-12 wood; 20" wide and 20" deep; no starters; 32 pipes 16' Trombone 13-24 wood; 25-68 zinc and Hoyt metal; 5" at 8' C; 12 pipes 16' Posaune From Swell 16' Ophicleide From Great 8' Tromba From pedal Trombone; 12 pipes 4' Clarion From Pedal Trombone; 12 pipes Chimes *3,905 pipes* 4 Manuals 58 ranks

67 stops



